**Possible Explanations for Unexpected Results**

**Unexpected Positive Result**
- Unexpected nonprescribed drug was taken/administered
- Drug was added to urine after voiding
- Drug detected is a process impurity of the expected drug
- Cross-reacting nondrug substance(s)
- Analytical error

**Unexpected Negative Result**
- Drug was not taken/administered
- Substituted or dilute urine
- Drug delivery was poor or variable
- Poor cross-reactivity for drug analytes of interest
- Test not designed to detect analyte(s) of interest